



NEW JERSEY CENTER
FOR TEACHING & LEARNING

Progressive Science Initiative® (PSI®)
PHYS6653: Learning & Teaching AP Physics 1: Mechanics

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Course Credit: 3.0 NJCTL credits

Dates & Times:

This is a 3-credit, self-paced course, covering 7 modules of content. The exact number of hours that you can expect to spend on each module will vary based upon the module coursework, as well as your study style and preferences. You should plan to spend approximately 15 hours per credit working online, and up to 30 hours per credit working offline.

Graduate Student Handbook: www.njctl.org/graduate-handbook/

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course is designed for those who are learning to teach Algebra-Based Physics and Trigonometry-Based Physics for middle school or high school students, focusing on conveying physics and mathematical concepts. Underlying themes are physics connections to everyday life, applications of algebra and trigonometry in physics, problem solving, and hands-on laboratory experience. The course presents physics as the foundation for studying chemistry, biology and advanced mathematics. Technology serves as a tool to establish these connections through exploration, problem solving, formative assessment, presentation, and communication.

This course focuses on the topics explored in AP Physics I including vector analysis, kinematics in two dimensions, dynamics in two dimensions, Newtonian gravitation, and rotational motion. Big ideas investigated include that objects and systems have properties such as mass and charge; the interactions of an object with other objects can be described by forces; interactions between systems can result in changes in those systems; changes that occur as a result of interactions are constrained by conservation laws.

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Demonstrate an understanding of advanced mechanics topics.
2. Students will solve one- and two-dimensional kinematics problems.
3. Students will solve one- and two-dimensional dynamics problems.
4. Students will solve uniform circular motion problems.
5. Students will solve universal gravitation problems.
6. Integrate PSI materials (including presentations, labs, practice problems, etc.) and teaching methods to support student learning and deliver effective instruction.

TEXTS, READINGS, INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES:

Required Texts:

- PSI AP Physics 1 uses a free digital textbook accessible at:
<https://njctl.org/courses/science/ap-physics-1/>
- Participants will download SMART Notebook presentations, homework files, labs, and teacher resources from the PSI AP Physics 1 Course

Recommended Texts:

- Giancoli (2005). *Physics: Principles with Applications / Edition 6* ISBN-13: 9780130352569
- *The Character of Physical Law*; Richard Feynman; The MIT Press

COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

In order to receive a Passing grade, the participant must complete the following course requirements:

1. Activities: A number of different learning activities will ensure participant engagement and learning in the course. These include:
 - Engage in video module lessons which demonstrate minimized direct instruction followed by frequent formative assessment.
 - Completion of formative assessments aligned to learning objectives which include detailed analysis when answered incorrectly.
 - Interaction with module discussion boards that allow conversation with peers and course instructors about the module's content, delivering that content to students. Discussion boards also serve as a place to ask and answer questions related to the module's content.
2. Short Answer Assignment: Each module requires one (1) original response to a given prompt. These prompts are typically based upon course lessons and require teachers to analyze, reflect, and make connections between the module's content and their own classroom practice.
3. Mastery Exercises: For each module, these multiple-choice question quizzes assess the content knowledge gained in a module. Participants have the opportunity to retake; random questions are pulled from a larger question bank on each attempt ensuring varied questions.

4. Virtual Labs: In each module, a virtual lab write-up will be submitted. Virtual Labs are interactive lab simulations that promote a deeper understanding of the content knowledge being learned through real-world applications and analysis.
5. Module Exam: One is completed at the end of each module. It is a culminating exam consisting of multiple choice and free response questions aligned to the standards and objectives of the module.
6. Reflection Paper: At the end of the course, participants are required to reflect on the knowledge taught in the course, make connections, and compare/contrast their current pedagogy with new strategies gained in this assignment.
7. Final Exam: At the end of the course, a comprehensive exam consisting of Multiple Choice and Free Response questions assesses the content knowledge learned throughout the course and aligns to the AP College Board Exams.

GRADE DISTRIBUTION AND SCALE:

Grade Distribution:

Module Exams	70%
Final Exam	10%
Labs	6%
Short Answer Assignments	6%
Mastery Exercises	6%
Reflection Paper	2%

Grade Scale:

A	93 – 100
A-	90 – 92
B+	86 – 89
B	83 – 86
B-	80 – 82
C+	77 – 79
C	73 – 76
C-	70 – 72
D	60.0 – 69.9
F	59.9 or below

GRADING RUBRIC:

The following rubric is used to score:

- Short Answer Assignment – 6% of grade
- Reflection Paper – 2% of grade

The minimum possible score for this rubric is 4 points, and the score will be converted to the minimum grade available in this module (which is zero unless the scale is used). The maximum score of 25 points will be converted to the maximum grade.

Intermediate scores will be converted respectively and rounded to the nearest available grade. If a scale is used instead of a grade, the score will be converted to the scale elements as if they were consecutive integers.

	Meets Expectation	Approaches Expectation	Below Expectation	Limited Evidence
	<i>7 points</i>	<i>5 points</i>	<i>3 points</i>	<i>1 point</i>
Content	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates excellent knowledge of concepts, skills, and theories relevant to topic. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates fair knowledge of concepts, skills, and theories. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates incomplete or insubstantial knowledge of concepts, skills, and theories. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates little or no knowledge of concepts, skills, and theories.
Depth of Reflection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Content is well supported and addresses all required components of the assignment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Content is partially supported; addresses most of the required components of the assignment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Content contains major deficiencies; addresses some of the required components of the assignment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Content is not supported and/or includes few of the required components of the assignment.
Evidence and Practice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Response shows strong evidence of synthesis of ideas presented and insights gained throughout the entire course. The implications of these insights for the respondent's overall teaching practice are thoroughly detailed, as applicable. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Writing is mostly clear, concise, and well organized with good sentence/paragraph construction. Thoughts are expressed in a coherent and logical manner. There are no more than five spelling, grammar, or syntax errors per page of writing. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Response is missing some components and/or does not fully meet the requirements indicated in the instructions. Some questions or parts of the assignment are not addressed. Some attachments and additional documents, if required, are missing or unsuitable for the 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Response excludes essential components and/or does not address the requirements indicated in the instructions. Many parts of the assignment are addressed minimally, inadequately, and/or not at all.

			purpose of the assignment.	
	<i>4 points</i>	<i>3 points</i>	<i>2 points</i>	<i>1 point</i>
Writing Quality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing is well-organized, clear, concise, and focused; no errors. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Some minor errors or omissions in writing organization, focus, and clarity. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Some significant errors or omissions in writing organization, focus, and clarity. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Numerous errors in writing organization, focus, and/or clarity.

The following rubric is used to score:

- Labs – 6% of grade

The minimum possible score for this rubric is 2 points, and the score will be converted to the minimum grade available in this module (which is zero unless the scale is used). The maximum score of 14 points will be converted to the maximum grade.

Intermediate scores will be converted respectively and rounded to the nearest available grade. If a scale is used instead of a grade, the score will be converted to the scale elements as if they were consecutive integers.

	Meets Expectation	Approaches Expectation	Below Expectation	Limited Evidence
	<i>7 points</i>	<i>5 points</i>	<i>3 points</i>	<i>1 point</i>
Completeness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lab write-up is complete with no missing fields. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lab write-up has 1-2 missing fields. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lab write-up has 3-5 missing fields. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There are more than 5 missing fields on the lab write-up.
Calculations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All answers are calculated correctly. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most answers are calculated correctly, but there are 1-2 minor calculation errors. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Most answers are calculated correctly, but there are multiple minor calculation errors, or 1-2 gross miscalculations. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> There are calculation errors throughout the lab.

The remaining types of assignments are not scored using a rubric. These assignments are scored using percentage correct to assign a letter grade. The assignments in this manner are as follows:

- Mastery Exercises – 6% of grade
- Module Exams – 70% of grade
- Final Exam – 10% of grade

Mastery Exercises can be retaken as many times as desired to ensure a high score. Due to the nature of these assignments, each time they are taken, they will be composed of unique questions pulled randomly from a larger question bank.

Module and Final Exams are scored using a curve, which allows us to keep content exams rigorous. Module Exams can be retaken one time. Final Exams cannot be retaken.

ACADEMIC STANDING:

NJCTL has established standards for academic good standing within a student's academic program. Students enrolled in any NJCTL online course must receive an 80 or higher to successfully complete a course and receive credit for that course. An 80 is equivalent to a GPA of 2.7 or B-. Additionally, students in an endorsement program must receive a cumulative GPA of 3.0 for all courses combined in order to successfully complete the program.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY:

Students must assume responsibility for maintaining honesty in all work submitted for credit and in any other work designated by the instructor of the course. Academic dishonesty includes cheating, fabrication, facilitating academic dishonesty, plagiarism, reusing /repurposing your own work, unauthorized possession of academic materials, and unauthorized collaboration.

CITING SOURCES WITH APA STYLE:

All students are expected to follow proper writing and APA requirements when citing in APA (based on the APA Style Manual, 6th edition) for all assignments.

DISABILITY SERVICES STATEMENT:

We are committed to providing reasonable accommodations for all persons with disabilities. Any student with a documented disability requesting academic accommodations should contact the Dean of Students, Melissa Axelsson, for additional information to coordinate reasonable accommodations for students with documented disabilities (melissa@njctl.org).

NETIQUETTE:

Respect the diversity of opinions among the instructor and classmates and engage with them in a courteous, respectful, and professional manner. All posts and classroom communication must be conducted in accordance with the student code of conduct. Think before you push the Send button. Did you say just what you meant? How will the person on the other end read the words?

Maintain an environment free of harassment, stalking, threats, abuse, insults or humiliation toward the instructor and classmates. This includes, but is not limited to, demeaning written or oral comments of an ethnic, religious, age, disability, sexist (or sexual orientation), or racist nature; and the unwanted sexual advances or intimidations by email, or on discussion boards and other postings within or connected to the online classroom.

If you have concerns about something that has been said, please let your instructor know.

CLASS SCHEDULE:

Module	Module Learning Outcomes	Assignments
1 – Kinematics 1D	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Solve problems specifically by first writing out all variables present, determining the appropriate equation to use, solving the equation for the variable needed, inserting numbers into the equation and finally performing calculations with a scientific calculator.• Apply the qualitative definition of acceleration to determine if an object is accelerating.• Determine velocity by taking the slope of a position-time graph, and determine acceleration from the slope of a velocity-time graph, as well as calculating the area under the curve.• Correlate negative and positive slopes with positive and negative velocities and accelerations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Short Answer Assignment• Lab• Mastery Exercise• Module Exam

2 – Kinematics 2D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Solve problems specifically by first writing out all variables present, determining the appropriate equation to use, solving the equation for the variable needed, inserting numbers into the equation and finally performing calculations with a scientific calculator. • Apply the qualitative definition of acceleration to determine if an object is accelerating. • Determine velocity by taking the slope of a position-time graph, and determine acceleration from the slope of a velocity-time graph, as well as calculating the area under the curve. • Correlate negative and positive slopes with positive and negative velocities and accelerations. • Design an experiment and analyze data describing the motion of an object. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short Answer Assignment • Lab • Mastery Exercise • Module Exam
3 – Dynamics 1D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe inertia using Newton's First Law. • Relate force, mass and acceleration using Newton's Second Law. • Solve problems in 1 dimension using Newton's Second Law. • Describe inertial reference frames. • Differentiate between weight and mass. • Describe weight as a force in terms of mass and gravitational acceleration. • Describe the normal force and understand the conditions in which it exists. • Identify a reaction force if given an action force. • Determine whether a frictional force is kinetic (moving) or static (not moving). • Solve problems in 1 dimension involving static and kinetic friction. • Identify and solve for tension force. • Draw free body diagrams in 1 dimension. • Solve problems in 1 dimension involving multiple forces and accelerations not restricted to one axis of motion. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short Answer Assignment • Lab • Mastery Exercise • Module Exam
4 – Dynamics 2D	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe inertia using Newton's First Law. • Relate force, mass and acceleration using Newton's Second Law. • Solve problems in 2 dimensions using Newton's Second Law. • Describe inertial reference frames. • Differentiate between weight and mass. • Describe weight as a force in terms of mass and gravitational acceleration. • Describe the normal force and understand the conditions in which it exists. • Identify a reaction force if given an action force. • Determine whether a frictional force is kinetic (moving) or static (not moving). • Solve problems in 2 dimensions involving static and kinetic friction. • Identify and solve for tension force. • Draw free body diagrams in 2 dimensions. • Solve problems in 2 dimensions involving multiple forces and accelerations not restricted to one axis of motion. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short Answer Assignment • Lab • Mastery Exercise • Module Exam
5 – Uniform Circular Motion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design a plan to collect and analyze data for motion (static, constant, or • Predict the motion of an object subject to forces exerted by several objects using an application of Newton's second law in a variety of physical situations. • Describe the acceleration of a particle in uniform circular motion. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short Answer Assignment • Lab • Mastery Exercise • Module Exam

6 – Universal Gravitation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apply $F=mg$ to calculate the gravitational force on an object with mass m in a gravitational field of strength g in the context of the effects of a net force on objects and systems. • Apply $g=GM/r^2$ to calculate the gravitational field due to an object with mass M, where the field is a vector directed toward the center of the object of mass M. • Approximate a numerical value of the gravitational field (g) near the surface of an object from its radius and mass relative to those of the Earth or other reference objects. • Understand the relationship between the period of objects orbiting the same mass. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Short Answer Assignment • Lab • Mastery Exercise • Module Exam
7 – Overview & Assessment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review topics from course modules • Review the AP Physics 1: Algebra-Based course overview: https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-physics-1 • Zoom meetings with instructor and discussion board posts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reflection Paper • Final Exam